## **REGULATION 28: REPORT TO PREVENT FUTURE DEATHS (1)**

NOTE: This form is to be used after an inquest.

# **REGULATION 28 REPORT TO PREVENT FUTURE DEATHS** THIS REPORT IS BEING SENT TO: 1. The Home Secretary 1 **CORONER** I am Richard T Middleton, Assistant Coroner, for the Coroner Area of Dorset **CORONER'S LEGAL POWERS** I make this report under paragraph 7, Schedule 5, of the Coroners and Justice Act 2009 and regulations 28 and 29 of the Coroners (Investigations) Regulations 2013. **INVESTIGATION and INQUEST** 3 On the 13th June 2024, an investigation was commenced into the death of Joshua William Leatham-Prosser, born on the 5th March 1998. The investigation concluded at the end of the Inquest on the 20<sup>th</sup> February 2025. The Medical Cause of Death was: 1 (a) Urinary Sepsis (b) Severe acute on chronic cystitis and pyelonephritis (c) Chronic ketamine use The conclusion of the Inquest recorded Drug Related Death **CIRCUMSTANCES OF THE DEATH** Mr Leatham-Prosser had started misusing ketamine in 2019. He developed bladder problems and significant pain which then led to self medicating with ketamine for pain relief. In October 2022 he fell under the care of the urology team at University College Hospital London where he was offered surgery in October 2024. On 5/6/24, following concerns for his welfare, Mr Leatham-Prosser was found unresponsive in the hallway of his home address by

paramedics. He was pronounced dead at the scene. Dorset Police investigated

and found no evidence of third party involvement.

#### 5 CORONER'S CONCERNS

#### The **MATTERS OF CONCERN** are as follows:

- 1. During the inquest evidence was heard that:
  - i. Mr Leatham-Prosser had started taking Cannabis as a young teenager and at the age of 17 progressed on to taking ketamine. He did not perceive this to be any more harmful than cannabis.
  - ii. The evidence before the inquest was that ketamine was a highly addictive drug.
  - iii. Ketamine cystitis is an emerging epidemic in the younger population with access to this drug seemingly easy to acquire. The extremely harmful effect of this drug on the bladder is akin to acid attacks on the skin.
  - iv. Patients seen by urologists are abusing the drug to the extent required to damage the urinary tract to the point of requiring major reconstructive surgery. The only way patients know how to relieve their symptoms is with ongoing ketamine use. A vicious cycle develops worsening the urological condition and reinforces dependence on the drug with high rates of relapse.
- 2. I have concerns with regard to the following:
  - i. The highly addictive and harmful nature of a drug with a classification of Class B.
  - ii. The increasing number of young people presenting with potentially fatal health problems linked to its use.

#### 6 ACTION SHOULD BE TAKEN

In my opinion urgent action should be taken to prevent future deaths and I believe you and/or your organisation have the power to take such action.

### 7 YOUR RESPONSE

You are under a duty to respond to this report within 56 days of the date of this report, namely by 24<sup>th</sup> April 2025. I, the coroner, may extend the period.

Your response must contain details of action taken or proposed to be taken, setting out the timetable for action. Otherwise you must explain why no action is proposed.

## 8 **COPIES and PUBLICATION**

I have sent a copy of my report to the Chief Coroner and to the following Interested Persons:

(1) Mr Leatham-Prosser's family

I am also under a duty to send the Chief Coroner a copy of your response.

The Chief Coroner may publish either or both in a complete or redacted or summary form. He may send a copy of this report to any person who he believes may find it useful or of interest. You may make representations to me, the coroner, at the time of your response, about the release or the publication of your response by the Chief Coroner.

9	Dated	Signed
	27 <sup>th</sup> February 2025	Kumpuner
		Richard T Middleton